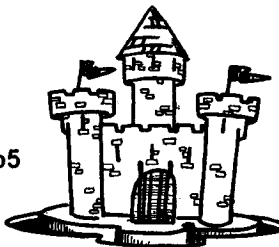


## WORLD CHESS CHAMPIONS

1. Steinitz, Wilhelm	1886-94	Austria, USA
2. Lasker, Emanuel	1894-1921	Germany, USA
3. Capablanca, Jose	1921-27	Cuba
4. Alekhine, Alexander	1927-35, 37-46	Russia, France
5. Euwe, Max	1935-37	Netherlands
6. Botvinnik, Mikhail	1948-57, 58-60, 61-63	Russia
7. Smyslov, Vasily	1957-58	Russia
8. Tal, Mikhail	1960-61	Latvia
9. Petrosian, Tigran	1963-69	Armenia
10. Spassky, Boris	1969-72	Russia, France
11. Fischer, Robert	1972-75	USA
12. Karpov, Anatoly	1975-85	Russia
13. Kasparov, Garry	1985-2000	Azerbaijan, Russia
14. Kramnik, Vladimir	2000-	Russia

## CHESS OPENINGS

Albin Countergambit	1.d4 d5 2.c4 e5
Alekhine Defence	1.e4 Nf6 (2.e5 Nd5)
Baltic Defence	1.d4 d5 2.c4 Bf5
Benko Gambit	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 c5 3.d5 b5
Benoni Defence	1.d4 c5
Bird Opening	1.f4
Bishop Opening	1.e4 e5 2.Bc4
Bogo-Indian Defence	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 e6 3.Nf3 Bb4+
Budapest Defence	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 e5
Dragon Variation	1.e4 c5 2.Nf3 d6 3.d4 cxd4 4.Nxd4 Nf6 5.Nc3 g6 <i>Sicilian</i>
Caro Kann Defence	1.e4 c6 2.d4 d5
Catalan Opening	1.d4 d5 2.c4 e6 3.g3
Chigorin Defence	1.d4 d5 2.c4 Nc6
Colle System	1.d4 d5 2.Nf3 Nf6 3.e3
Czech Benoni	1.d4 c5 2.d5 e5
Danish Gambit	1.e4 e5 2.d4 exd4 3.c3
Dutch Defence	1.d4 f5
Elephant Defence	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 d5
English Opening	1.c4
English Defence	1.d4 b6
Evans Gambit	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bc4 Bc5 4.b4
Four Knights Game	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Nc3 Nf6
French Defence	1.e4 e6 2.d4 d5
Fried Liver Attack	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bc4 Nf6 4.Ng5 d5 5.exd5 Nxd5 6.Nxf7
Giucoco Piano	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bc4 Bc5
Grob Attack	1.g4 <i>same as Spike</i>
Grunfeld Defence	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 g6 3.Nc3 d5
Hedgehog Defence	1.c4 c5 2.Nf3 Nf6 3.g3 b6 4.Bg2 Bb7 5.0-0 e6 6.Nc3 Be7 <i>planning d6 &amp; Nbd7</i>
Hippo Defence	1.e4 e6 2.d4 d6 3.Nc3 g6 4.Nf3 Bg7 5.Be2 Ne7 6.Be3 Nd7 7.0-0 b6 8.Qd2 Bb7
Hungarian Defence	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bc4 Be7
Indian Defence	1.d4 Nf6
Italian Game	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bc4
King's Gambit	1.e4 e5 2.f4 <i>Accepted 2...exf4, Declined 2...Bc5</i>
Latvian Gambit	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 f5
Leningrad Variation	1.d4 f5 2.c4 Nf6 3.Nf3 g6 <i>Dutch</i>
Larsen Opening	1.b3



ENGLISH	SPANISH	FRENCH
chess	ajedrez	échecs
king	rey	roi
queen	dama	dame
rook	torre	tour
bishop	alfil	fou
knight	caballo	cavalier
pawn	peón	pion
move	jugado	coup
capture	captura	prise
castle	enroque	roque
check	jaque	échec
mate	mate	mat
stalemate	ahogado	pat
draw	tablas	nulle
board	tablero	échiquier
pieces	piezas	pièces
white	blancas	blancs
black	negras	noirs
file	columna	colonne
rank	fila	rangée
diagonal	diagonal	diagonale
square	casilla	case
opening	apertura	ouverture
game	juego	partie

London System	1.d4 d5 2.Nf3 Nf6 3.Bf4
Modern Defence	1.e4 g6 2.d4 Bg7 <i>same as Rat</i>
Muzio Gambit	1.e4 e5 2.f4 exf4 3.Nf3 g5 4.Bc4 g4 5.0-0
Nimzovich Defence	1.e4 Nc6 2.d4 d5
Nimzo-Indian	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 e6 3.Nc3 Bb4
Orangutan Opening	1.b4
Panov Attack	1.e4 c6 2.d4 d5 3.exd5 cxd5 4.c4 <i>Caro Kann</i>
Paris Opening	1.Nh3
Petroff Defence	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nf6 <i>same as Russian</i>
Philidor Defence	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 d6
Pirc Defence	1.e4 d6 2.d4 Nf6 3.Nc3 g6
Polish Opening	1.b4
Queen's Gambit	1.d4 d5 2.c4 <i>Accepted 2...dxc4, Declined 2...e6</i>
Rat Defence	1.e4 g6 2.d4 Bg7 <i>same as Modern</i>
Reti Opening	1.Nf3
Russian Defence	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nf6 <i>same as Petroff</i>
Ruy Lopez	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bb5 <i>Spanish</i>
Scotch Game	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.d4
Sicilian Defence	1.e4 c5
Slav Defence	1.d4 d5 2.c4 c6
Spanish Game	1.e4 e5 2.Nf3 Nc6 3.Bb5
Spike	1.g4 <i>same as Grob</i>
Staunton Gambit	1.d4 f5 2.e4 <i>Dutch Defence</i>
Stonewall Defence	1.d4 f5 2.c4 Nf6 3.Nc3 e6 4.Nf3 d5 5.e3 c6 <i>Dutch Defence</i>
Tango Defence	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 Nc6 <i>Black Knight Tango</i>
Tarrasch Defence	1.d4 d5 2.c4 e6 3.Nc3 c5
Tarrasch Variation	1.e4 e6 2.d4 d5 3.Nd2 <i>French</i>
Torre Attack	1.d4 Nf6 2.Nf3 e6 3.Bg5
Trompowsky Opening	1.d4 Nf6 2.Bg5
Vienna Game	1.e4 e5 2.Nc3
Vulture	1.d4 Nf6 2.c4 c5 3.d5 Ne4
Winawer Variation	1.e4 e6 2.d4 d5 3.Nc3 Bb4 <i>French</i>